



# The Team Approach to Funding Affordable Housing?

Tamara "Tami" Bohannon President and CEO

May 2, 2023

### **FSL Mission**

To provide home and community-based services and develop energy-efficient, affordable housing to promote health, independence and dignity for all.





### **FSL Vision**

A caring community that promotes the health and well-being of all.





We are a non-profit organization working to improve the quality of life for vulnerable adults and those that care for them.

We are doing this by providing services in

4 key areas, across

TWENTY SEVEN different programs.

# $\mathsf{THE}$



A Safe Home



Nutritious Meals



Health & Wellness

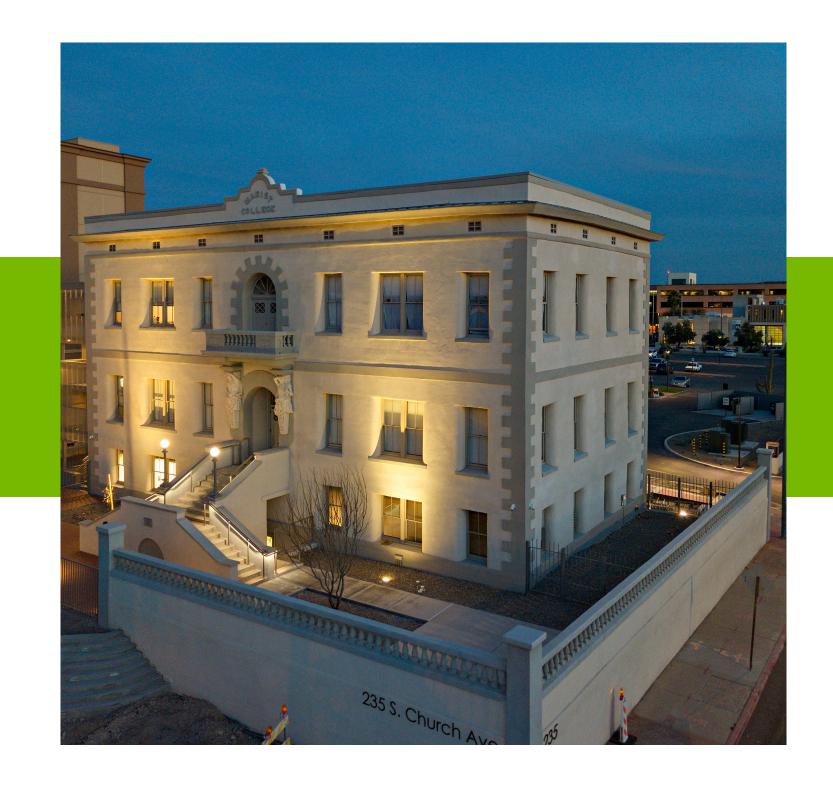


Caregiver Support

### **FSL Leadership**

**Board of Directors Enduring Vision** 

Senior Leadership Team Manage Risk Continuity



### FSL Real Estate Team Leadership

Steve Hastings – Chief of Real Estate

John Barraclough - Portfolio Director

Carolyn Campbell – Housing Dir.

Krista Swartz – Single Family Homes Dir.

Joe Barbieri – General Contractor



### FSL - Building Healthier Communities www.FSL.org Current and \*\*Future Housing Projects as of 2020 COCONINO MOHAVE NAVAJO 29 35 GRAHAM YUMA PIMA



Phoenix Metropolitan Area

- 1 = 29 Palms 21 Units
- 2 = Amy Neal Retirement Center 24 Units
- 3 = Becket House Apartments 50 Units
- 4 = Flagstaff Senior Meadows 60 Units
- 5 = Havasu Hills Apartments 50 Units
- 6 = Heritage Glen 28 Units
- 7 = Highland Square Apartments 60 Units
- 8 = Holbrook Apartments 24 Units
- 9 = Kingman Heights 33 Units
- 10 = Mountain Village Apartments 32 Units
- 11 = Padua Hills Apartments 25 Units
- 12 = Passport Apartments 4 Units 13 = Pineview Manor Apartments - 29 Units

- 14 = Village on Roeser 116 Units
- 15 = Spring Valley Manor 20 Units
- 16 = Spring Valley Terrace 20 Units
- 17 = St. Agnes Apartments 25 Units
- 18 = Sweetwater Gardens 24 Units
- 19 = Vianney Villas 50 Units
- 20 = Vista Apartments 8 Units
- 21 = White Mountain Villas 32 Units
- 22 = Yuma Senior Terraces 60 Units
- 23 = Marist on Cathedral Square 83 Units 24 = \*\*Village on Humphrey - 70
- 25 = \*\*Acacia Heights 78
- 26 = \*\* 29 Palms II 25



### Safe & Attainable Housing

### More than 7M low-income families do not have an affordable place to call home

- 25 Multi-Family Communities (incl. Padua Hills)
- 286 Single-Family Homes built or rehabbed (Neighborhood Stabilization Program, South Phoenix Village)
- 27 Lots being developed (Including 16 lots in Casa del Sol - Palm Drive & North Tegner Street)
- Home Improvements programs
  - Weatherization
  - **Accessibility Modifications**

### **Housing with Affordable Rents**

At FSL our goal is to provide safe, affordable and energy-efficient housing for families and individuals of all ages. FSL offers single-family homes for sale and affordable apartments for rent.



Adult 62+





Adult 62+



Inter-generational Adults with Disabilities

### **Housing with Subsidized Rents**

FSL's rental housing program provides appropriate home choices for seniors and individuals with mobility and specific ability requirements.



Lake Havasu

Adult 62+



Kingman



Payson



### **Single Family Homes**

We provide safe, affordable and energy-efficient housing for families of all ages. FSL builds single-family homes for sale and provides down payment and closing

cost assistance.



South Phoenix Village



### **Green Multi-Family Housing**

One key factor in independent living is making the home energy efficient. FSL Home Energy Solutions' mission is to improve residential energy efficiency through training, consulting and program development and administration.





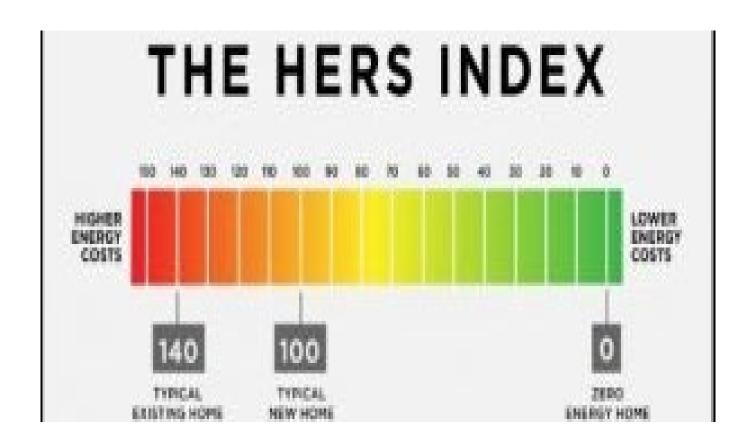




### **FSL Energy Efficient Properties**

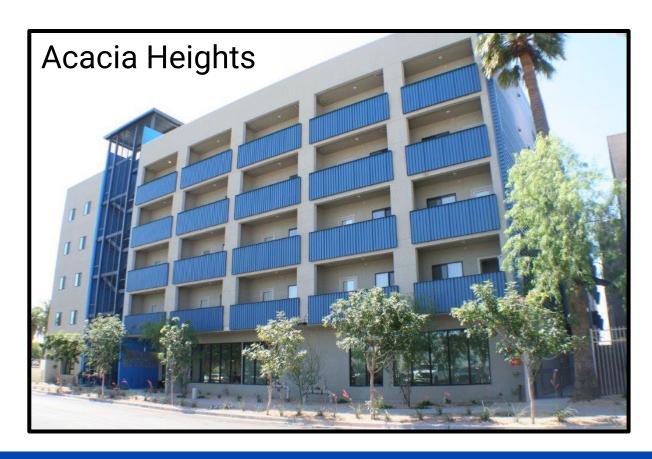
FSL Multi-Family Standard is LEED Gold

FSL Single-Family Standard is HERS Rating of 50 or less



### There's More . . .

FSL is constantly moving forward, innovating, renovating and carving out the path for low-income affordable housing for seniors and people with disabilities.







## **Apartments with Affordable Rents**

- Urban and rural locations across the state of Arizona
- 981 units in 25 communities
- Serving older adults and adults with disabilities
- Income restrictions apply
- Studios, 1- and 2-bedroom units
- Utilities included



# Marist on Cathedral Square - Tucson

### **Funding**

FHLBSF AHP: \$1,750,000

LIHTC: \$20,087,991

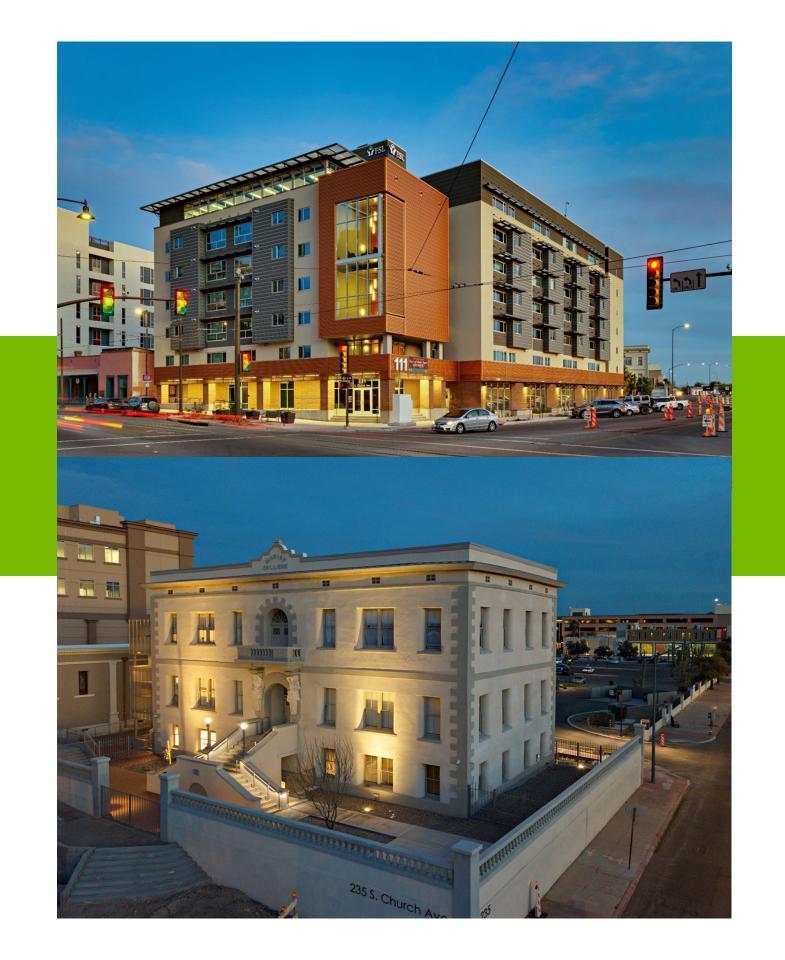
GO Bonds: \$604,989

**Rio Nuevo TIF: \$350,000** 

**City Sales Tax Exemption: \$285,000** 

Mortgage Debt: \$1,042,000

**Award Year: 2017** 



•Waitlist: Over 440 households!

Funding

•FHLBSF AHP: \$1,000,000

•Owner Equity: \$596,026

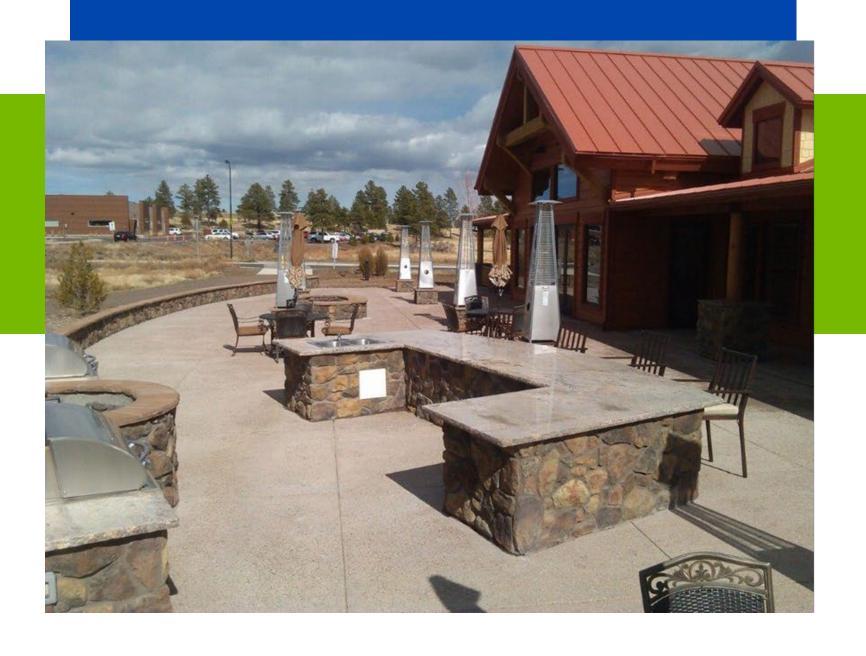
•LIHTC; \$8,720,428

•Award Year: June, 2010















### **Highland Square**

Funding

•FHLBCH AHP: \$360,000

•USDA RD: \$1,000,000

•USDA Subsidies: \$ Priceless

•LIHTC: \$7,166,000

•HOME: \$750,000

•Award Year: June, 2017

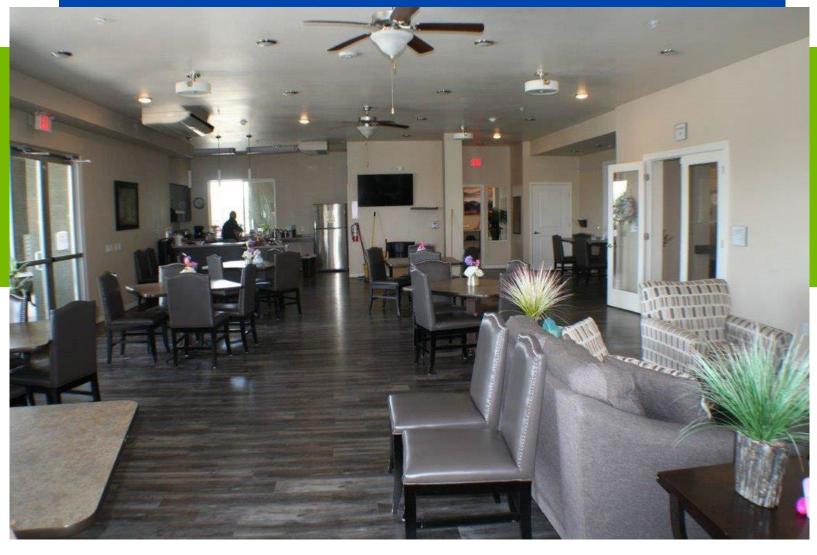


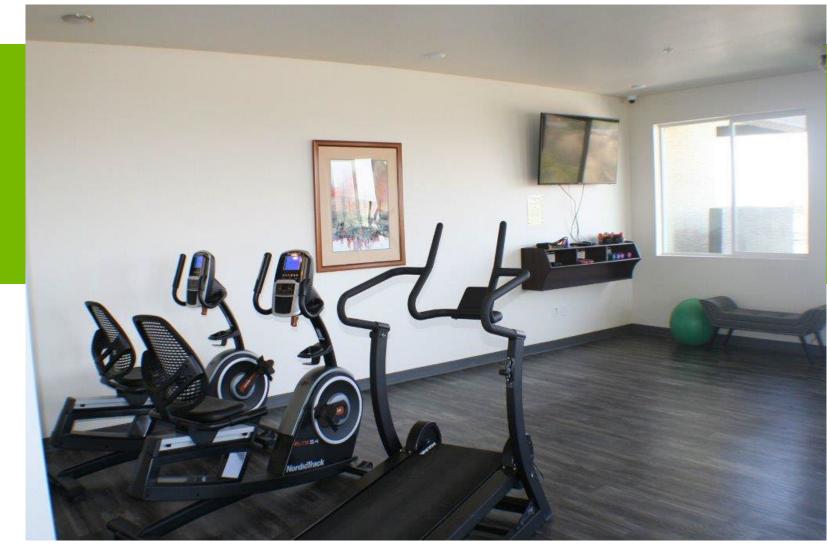
### **Highland Square**





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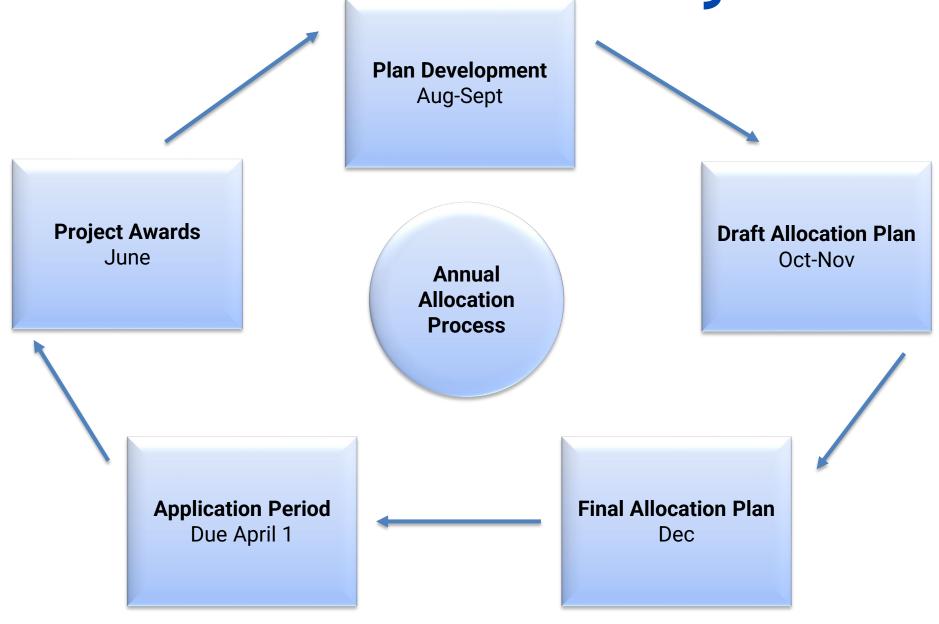


### Source of Low Income Housing Tax Credit Funding

- Funding flows from the IRS under Section 42 of the Code created in 1986
- Program incentives for developers to produce affordable housing
- Credits are allocated by state population
   Arizona receives enough to produce 16 projects per year
- Program is administered by State Housing Agencies
- Program guidelines published in the Qualified Allocation Plan (QAP)

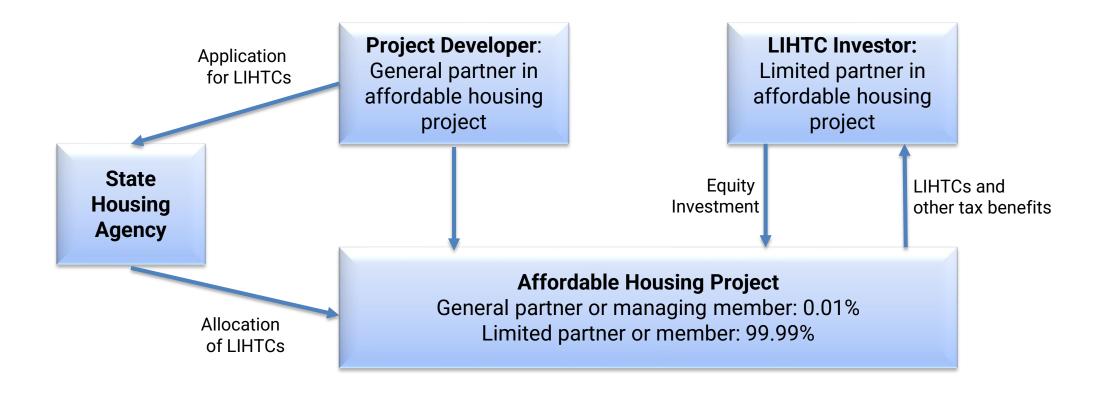


### ADOH - State Housing Agency Annual Allocation Cycle





# Typical Legal Structure of Direct Investment in LIHTC-Financed Project





# 2022 Income Limits and Maximum Rents in Phoenix and Tucson Metro

FSL Charges Rents at 30%, 40%, 50% and 60% of AMI



MSA/County	%	(1 Person)	(2 Persons)	(3 Persons)	(4 Persons)	(5 Persons)	Rent	Rent	Rent	Rent	Rent
Phoenix	60	\$37,140	\$42,420	\$47,700	\$52,980	\$57,240	\$928	\$994	\$1,192	\$1,377	\$1,537
(Maricopa/Pinal)	50	\$30,950	\$35,350	\$39,750	\$44,150	\$47,700	\$773	\$828	\$993	\$1,148	\$1,281
	40	\$24,760	\$28,280	\$31,800	\$35,320	\$38,160	\$619	\$663	\$795	\$918	\$1,025
	30	\$18,570	\$21,210	\$23,850	\$26,490	\$28,620	\$464	\$497	\$596	\$688	\$768
	20	\$12,380	\$14,140	\$15,900	\$17,660	\$19,080	\$309	\$331	\$397	\$459	\$512



### Compliance Period

Tax credits earned over initial 15-year compliance period (the "Compliance Period") (IRC §42(i)(1))

Acceleration Tax credits *claimed* over 10 years (IRC §42(f)(1)) Attractive to investors

Encourages exit after Year 10 and before end of Compliance Period

**Extended Use Period** 

Requires adherence to LIHTC rules for at least 15 years beyond end of initial Compliance Period



### Critical Partnership Agreements

Right of First Refusal for NP GP entity

Buyout option to purchase investor's partnership interest

Put Option: Obligation to purchase investor's interest

Other restrictions in partnership, lender or regulatory agreements that affect exit



# Attainable Housing Financing Hopes and Dreams

- Expanded 9% LIHTC Program
- Increase in 9% LIHTC Credit Value
- Improved 4% LIHTC Program
- Expansion of FHA Guarantee Program
- Infrastructure and New Federal Funding for Housing
- More State Funding like Housing Trust Funds





# Thank You We all need to find ways to support affordable rents and mortgages.

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