

Bibliography 2000-2003 – Citations Only

Agid O, Kapur S, Arenovich T, Zipursky RB. Delayed-onset hypothesis of antipsychotic action: a hypothesis tested and rejected. *Arch Gen Psychiatry* [abstract on the Internet]. 2003 Dec [cited 2006 May 3];60(12):1228-35. Available from:

http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=14662555&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Allen MH, Currier GW, Hughes DH, Reyes-Harde M, Docherty JP. The Expert Consensus Guideline Series. Treatment of behavioral emergencies. *Postgrad Med* [abstract on the Internet]. 2001 May [cited 2006 May 3](Spec No):1-88. Available from:

http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=11500996&query_hl=2&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Aman MG, Langworthy KS. Pharmacotherapy for hyperactivity in children with autism and other pervasive developmental disorders. *J Autism Dev Disord* [abstract on the Internet]. 2000 Oct [cited 2006 May 3];30(5):451-9. Available from:

http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=11098883&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry. Policy statement: prescribing psychoactive medications for children and adolescents; revised and approved by the council on September 20, 2001 [monograph on the Internet]. Washington: AACAP; [updated 2001 Sep 20; cited 2006 Mar 22]. Available from: <http://www.aacap.org/publications/policy/ps41.htm>.

American Psychological Association. APA resolution on children's mental health: adopted by the APA Council of Representatives, October 2003 [monograph on the Internet]. Washington: APA; 2003 [cited 2006 Mar 12]. Available from: <http://www.apa.org/pi/resolution/childmentalhlth.html>.

Anderson DM, Keith J, Novak PD, Elliot MA. *Mosby's medical, nursing, and allied health dictionary*. 6th ed. St. Louis: Mosby; 2002.

Arean PA, Alvidrez J. Treating depressive disorders: who responds, who does not respond, and who do we need to study? *J Fam Pract* [serial on the Internet]. 2001 Jun [cited 2006 Mar 5];50(6):E2. Available from: <http://www.jfponline.com/Pages.asp?AID=2254>.

Arnold LE. Turn-of-the-century ethical issues in child psychiatric research. *Curr Psychiatry Rep* [abstract on the Internet]. 2001 Apr [cited 2006 May 3];3(2):109-14. Available from:

http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=11276405&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Arnold LE, Elliott M, Sachs L. Effects of ethnicity on treatment attendance, stimulant response/dose, and 14-month outcome in ADHD. *J Consult Clin Psychol* [abstract on the Internet]. 2003 Aug [cited 2006 May 7];71(4):713-27. Available from:

http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=15843763&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Attention deficit and hyperkinetic disorders in children and young people [monograph on the Internet]. Edinburgh: Scottish Intercollegiate Guidelines Network; 2001 [cited 2006 Mar 30]. Available from:

<http://www.sign.ac.uk/guidelines/fulltext/52/index.html>.

Bagnall A-M, Jones L, Ginnelly L, Lewis R, Glanville J, Gilbody S, et al. A systematic review of atypical antipsychotic drugs in schizophrenia [monograph on the Internet]. *Health Technol Assess*. 7(13) [updated 2003; cited 2006 Feb 17]. 7. Available from: <http://www.ncchta.org/fullmono/mon713.pdf>.

Bassarath L. Medication strategies in childhood aggression: a review. *Can J Psychiatry* [serial on the Internet]. 2003 Jul [cited 2006 Mar 5];48(6):367-73. Available from: <http://www.cpa-apc.org/publications/archives/cjp/2003/july/bassarath.asp>.

Bauermeister JJ, Canino G, Bravo M. Stimulant and psychosocial treatment of ADHD in Latino/Hispanic children. *J Am Acad Child Adolesc Psychiatry* [abstract on the Internet]. 2003 Jul [cited 2006 May 7];42(7):851-5. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=12819445&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Beasley CM, Jr., Koke SC, Nilsson ME, Gonzales JS. Adverse events and treatment discontinuations in clinical trials of fluoxetine in major depressive disorder: an updated meta-analysis. *Clin Ther* [abstract on the Internet]. 2000 Nov [cited 2006 Mar 5];22(11):1319-30. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=1117656&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Bennett S, Coggan C, Adams P. Problematising depression: Young people, mental health and suicidal behaviours. *Social Science & Medicine* [abstract on the Internet]. 2003 [cited 2006 May 7];57(2):289-99. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=12765709&query_hl=7&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Bhatara VS, Feil M, Hoagwood K, Vitiello B, Zima B. Datapoints: trends in combined pharmacotherapy with stimulants for children. *Psychiatr Serv*. 2002 Mar;53(3):244.

Bitomsky M. Drug-free treatment popular with Aussie MDs. *Med Post* [serial on the Internet]. 2003 Nov 11 [cited 2006 May 7];39(41):82. Available from: http://www.medicalpost.com/mpcontent/article.jsp?content=20031111_121056_3492.

Bitomsky M. Prescribing behaviour drugs for kids rising. *Med Post* [serial on the Internet]. 2002 Jun 4 [cited 2006 May 7];38(22):47. Available from: <http://www.medicalpost.com/mpcontent/article.jsp?content=/content/EXTRACT/RAWART/3822/47A.html>.

Bloom A. Generation Rx. *N Y Times Mag*. 2000 Mar 12:23.

Bosson S, Lyth N. Nocturnal enuresis. *Clin Evid*. 2002 Jun(7):341-8.

Bosson S, Lyth N. Nocturnal enuresis. *Clin Evid*. 2003 Jun(9):407-14.

Bower P, Garralda E, Kramer T, Harrington R, Sibbald B. The treatment of child and adolescent mental health problems in primary care: a systematic review. *Fam Pract*. 2001;18(4):373-82. Available from: <http://fampra.oupjournals.org/cgi/reprint/18/4/373>.

Brain shrinkage in ADHD not caused by medications [monograph on the Internet]. 2002 [cited 2006 Mar 21]. Available from: <http://www.nimh.nih.gov/Press/pradhdmri.cfm>.

Bramble D. Annotation: The use of psychotropic medications in children: a British view. *J Child Psychol Psychiatry* [abstract on the Internet]. 2003 Feb [cited 2006 Mar 5];44(2):169-79. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=12587854&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Broadstock M, Doughty C. The effectiveness of pharmacological therapies for young people and adults with autism spectrum disorder (ASD): a critical appraisal of the literature [monograph on the Internet]. Christchurch: New Zealand Health Technology Assessment (NZHTA); 2003 [cited 2006 Apr 10]. Available from: <http://nzhta.chmeds.ac.nz/>.

Brown K. Psychopharmacology. The medication merry-go-round. *Science*. 2003 Mar 14;299(5613):1646-9.

Brown RT, Sammons MT. Pediatric psychopharmacology: a review of new developments and recent research. *Prof Psychol Res Pract* [abstract on the Internet]. 2002 Apr [cited 2006 May 7];33(2):135-47. Available from: <http://content.apa.org/journals/pro/33/2>.

Brulde B. The concept of mental disorder [monograph on the Internet]. Dept. of Philosophy, Göteborg University, Sweden; [updated 2003; cited 2006 Mar 30]. Available from: <http://www.phil.gu.se/posters/disorder.pdf>.

Bryson SE, Fombonne E, Rogers SJ. Autism spectrum disorders: early detection, intervention, education, and psychopharmacological management. *Can J Psychiatr* [serial on the Internet]. 2003 Sep [cited 2006 May 7];48(8):506. Available from: <http://www.cpa-apc.org/Publications/Archives/CJP/2003/september/bryson.pdf>.

Buhl SC, Bohm JE, Thomsen PH, Dalsgaard S. Indications for and use of antidepressants in child and adolescent psychiatry--a cross-sectional survey in Denmark. *Eur Child Adolesc Psychiatry* [abstract on the Internet]. 2003 Jun [cited 2006 Mar 5];12(3):114-21. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=12768458&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Buitelaar JK, Montgomery SA, Zwieten-Boot BJ. Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder: guidelines for investigating efficacy of pharmacological intervention. *Eur Neuropsychopharmacol*. 2003 Aug;13(4):297-304.

Buitelaar JK, Montgomery SA, Zwieten-Boot BJ. Conduct disorder: guidelines for investigating efficacy of pharmacological intervention. *Eur Neuropsychopharmacol*. 2003 Aug;13(4):305-11.

Burke JM, Baker RC. Is fluvoxamine safe and effective for treating anxiety disorders in children? *J Fam Pract*. 2001 Aug;50(8):719.

Carley S, Martin B. Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary. Midazolam and emergence phenomena in children undergoing ketamine sedation. *Emerg Med J* [serial on the Internet]. 2001 Jul [cited 2006 May 3];18(4):273-4. Available from: <http://emj.bmjournals.com/cgi/reprint/18/4/273-a.pdf>.

Casey P, Dowrick C, Wilkinson G. Adjustment disorders: fault line in the psychiatric glossary. *Br J Psychiatry* [serial on the Internet]. 2001 [cited 2006 May 7];179(6):479-81. Available from: <http://bjp.rcpsych.org/cgi/reprint/179/6/479>.

Centorrino F, Eakin M, Bahk WM, Kelleher JP, Goren J, Salvatore P, et al. Inpatient antipsychotic drug use in 1998, 1993, and 1989. *Am J Psychiatry* [abstract on the Internet]. 2002 Nov [cited 2006 May 3];159(11):1932-5. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=12411232&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Chakos M, Lieberman J, Hoffman E, Bradford D, Sheitman B. Effectiveness of second-generation antipsychotics in patients with treatment-resistant schizophrenia: a review and meta-analysis of randomized trials. *Am J Psychiatry* [serial on the Internet]. 2001 Apr [cited 2006 May 3];158(4):518-26. Available from: <http://ajp.psychiatryonline.org/cgi/reprint/158/4/518.pdf>.

Chatfield J. AAP guideline on treatment of children with ADHD. American Academy of Pediatrics. *Am Fam Physician* [serial on the Internet]. 2002 Feb 15 [cited 2006 Mar 5];65(4):726-8. Available from: <http://www.aafp.org/afp/20020215/practice.html>.

Cheung AH, Levitt AJ, Szalai JP. Impact of antidepressant side effects on adolescent quality of life. *Can J Psychiatry* [serial on the Internet]. 2003 [cited 2006 Feb 17];48:727-34. Available from: <http://www.cpa-apc.org/Publications/Archives/CJP/2003/december/cheung.asp>.

Chronis AM, Pelham WE Jr, Gnagy EM. The impact of late-afternoon stimulant dosing for children with ADHD on parent and parent-child domains. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology* [abstract on the Internet]. 2003 Mar [cited 2006 May 7];32(1):118-26. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=12573937&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Coffey BJ, Biederman J, Geller DA, Spencer T, Park KS, Shapiro SJ, et al. The course of Tourette's disorder: a literature review. *Harv Rev Psychiatry* [abstract on the Internet]. 2000 Oct [cited 2006 Mar 5];8(4):192-8. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=11038344&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Concerns about Paxil for children. *FDA Consum*. 2003 Sep;37(5):4.

Connor DR, Boone RT, Steingard RJ, Lopez ID, Melloni RH, Jr. Psychopharmacology and aggression: II; a meta-analysis of nonstimulant medication effects on overt aggression-related behaviors in youth with SED. *J Emot Behav Disord* [abstract on the Internet]. 2003 [cited 2006 May 3];11(3):157-68. Available from: http://eric.ed.gov/ERICWebPortal/Home.portal?nfpb=true&_pageLabel=RecordDetails&ERICExtSearch_SearchValue_0=EJ676192&ERICExtSearch_SearchType_0=eric_accno&objectId=0900000b80001217.

Conrad P, Potter D. From hyperactive children to ADHD adults: observations on the explanation of medical categories. *Soc Probl*. 2000 Nov;47(4):558-82.

Consensus report calls for more research on child anxiety disorders. *Psychiatr Serv* [serial on the Internet]. 2000 May [cited 2006 May 3];51(5):689-90. Available from: <http://psychiatryonline.com/loadJournal.aspx?type=full&aid=1007444>.

Coutinho E, Fenton M, Adams C, Campbell C. Zuclopenthixol acetate in psychiatric emergencies: looking for evidence from clinical trials. *Schizophr Res* [abstract on the Internet]. 2000 Dec 15 [cited 2006 Mar 5];46(2-3):111-8. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=11120423&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Coyle JT. Psychotropic drug use in very young children. *JAMA*. 2000 Feb 23;283(8):1059-60.

Coyle JT. Psychotropic drug use in very young children. *JAMA*. 2000 Feb 23;283(8):1059-60.

DeBar LL, Lynch F, Powell J, Gale J. Use of psychotropic agents in preschool children: associated symptoms, diagnoses, and health care services in a health maintenance organization. *Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med* [abstract on the Internet]. 2003 Feb [cited 2006 May 3];157(2):150-7. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=12580684&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Delbello MP, Soutullo CA, Strakowski SM. Racial differences in treatment of adolescents with bipolar disorder. *Am J Psychiatry*. 2000 May;157(5):837-8.

Denton WH, Walsh SR, Daniel SS. Evidence-based practice in family therapy: adolescent depression as an example. *J Marital Fam Ther*. 2002 Jan;28(1):39-45.

Depression 1905-2000, drug advertising 1994 & 2000, kids on psych drugs 1985 & 1999. *Adbusters*. 2003 Mar;11(2):95.

Dewa CS, Remington G, Herrmann N, Fearnley J, Goering P. How much are atypical antipsychotic agents being used, and do they reach the populations who need them? A Canadian experience. *Clin Ther* [abstract on the Internet]. 2002 Sep [cited 2006 May 3];24(9):1466-76. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=12380638&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

A dictionary of psychology. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2001.

DosReis S, Zito JM, Buchanan RW, Lehman AF. Antipsychotic dosing and concurrent psychotropic treatments for Medicaid-insured individuals with schizophrenia. *Schizophr Bull* [abstract on the Internet]. 2002 [cited 2006 May 3];28(4):607-17. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=12795494&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

DosReis S, Zito JM, Safer DJ, Soeken KL, Mitchell JW, Jr., Ellwood LC. Parental perceptions and satisfaction with stimulant medication for attention-deficit hyperactivity disorder. *J Dev Behav Pediatr* [abstract on the Internet]. 2003 Jun [cited 2006 May 3];24(3):155-62. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=12806227&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Drugging children. *Buffalo News* 2000 Feb 26;C 2.

Durham ML, England MJ. Commentary: research on child and adolescent mental health: NIMH's blueprint for change. *Permanente J* [serial on the Internet]. 2002 [cited 2006 Mar 12];6(1) Available from: <http://xnet.kp.org/permanentejournal/winter02/nimhs.html>.

Efron D, Hiscock H, Sewell JR, Cranswick NE, Vance AL, Tyl Y, et al. Prescribing of psychotropic medications for children by Australian pediatricians and child psychiatrists. *Pediatrics* [serial on the Internet]. 2003 Feb [cited 2004 May 3];111(2):372-5. Available from: <http://pediatrics.aappublications.org/cgi/reprint/111/2/372>.

Findling RL, Short EJ, Manos MJ. Developmental aspects of psychostimulant treatment in children and adolescents with attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder. *J Am Acad Child Adolesc Psychiatry* [abstract on the Internet]. 2001 Dec [cited 2006 Mar 5];40(12):1441-7. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=11765290&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Findling RL. Paediatric psychopharmacology: closing the gap between science and practice. *Expert Opin Pharmacother* [abstract on the Internet]. 2001 Apr [cited 2006 Mar 5];2(4):523-5. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=11336602&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Findling RL. The future of pharmacotherapy for paediatric anxiety. *Expert Opin Pharmacother* [abstract on the Internet]. 2002 May [cited 2006 Mar 5];3(5):573-4. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=11996635&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Floersch J. The subjective experience of youth psychotropic treatment. *Soc Work Ment Health* [serial on the Internet]. 2003 [cited 2006 Feb 16];1(4):51-69. Available from: http://msass.case.edu/downloads/jfloersch/youth_subjective_experience_of_psychotropic_treatment.pdf.

Frank E, Novick DM, Kupfer DJ. Beyond the question of placebo controls: ethical issues in psychopharmacological drug studies. *Psychopharmacology (Berl)* [abstract on the Internet]. 2003 Dec [cited 2006 Mar 5];171(1):19-26. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=12721781&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Frantz S. Antidepressant use in children questioned. *Nat Rev Drug Discov*. 2003 Dec;2(12):939.

Garces K. Atomoxetine for attention deficit/hyperactivity disorder [monograph on the Internet]. Ottawa: Canadian Coordinating Office for Health Technology Assessment (CCOHTA); 2003 [cited 2006 Apr 10]. Available from: <https://www.ccohta.ca/>.

Geller DA, Biederman J, Stewart SE, Mullin B, Martin A, Spencer T, et al. Which SSRI? A meta-analysis of pharmacotherapy trials in pediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Am J Psychiatry* [serial on the Internet]. 2003 Nov [cited 2006 Mar 30];160(11):1919-28. Available from: <http://ajp.psychiatryonline.org/cgi/reprint/160/11/1919>.

Gillberg C. Typical neuroleptics in child and adolescent psychiatry. *Eur Child Adolesc Psychiatry* [abstract on the Internet]. 2000 [cited 2006 May 3];9 Suppl 1:12-18. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=11140776&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Glazener CM, Evans JH. Desmopressin for nocturnal enuresis in children. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev* [abstract on the Internet]. 2002 [cited 2006 May 3](3):CD002112. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=12137645&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Glazener CM, Evans JH, Peto RE. Drugs for nocturnal enuresis in children (other than desmopressin and tricyclics). *Cochrane Database Syst Rev* [abstract on the Internet]. 2003 [cited 2006 May 3](4):CD002238. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=14583948&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Glazener CM, Evans JH. Simple behavioural and physical interventions for nocturnal enuresis in children. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev* [abstract on the Internet]. 2002 [cited 2006 Mar 5](2):CD003637. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=12076495&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Glazener CM, Evans JH, Peto RE. Tricyclic and related drugs for nocturnal enuresis in children. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev* [abstract on the Internet]. 2003 [cited 2006 May 3](3):CD002117. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=12917922&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Gleeson S. Criteria attention disorder [monograph on the Internet]. [updated 2002 Oct 23; cited 2006 Mar 30]. Available from: <http://hmcs.scu.edu.au/crisis/2002/02A1345603.html>.

Godley E. No clear evidence for kids' meds use: studies lacking to support medicating young children for behaviour problems. *Med Post* [serial on the Internet]. 2001 Jun 26 [cited 2006 May 7];37(24):1. Available from: <http://www.medicalpost.com/mpcontent/article.jsp?content=/content/EXTRACT/RAWART/3724/01A.html>.

Grados MA, Riddle MA. Pharmacological treatment of childhood obsessive-compulsive disorders: from theory to practice. *J Clin Child Psychol* [abstract on the Internet]. 2001 Mar [cited 2006 May 7];30(1):67-

79. Available from:

http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=11294079&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Greenhill LL. Assessment of safety in pediatric psychopharmacology. *J Am Acad Child Adolesc Psychiatry*. 2003 Jun;42(6):625-6.

Greenhill LL, Vitiello B, Abikoff H, Levine J, March JS, Riddle MA, et al. Developing methodologies for monitoring long-term safety of psychotropic medications in children: report on the NIMH conference, September 25, 2000. *J Am Acad Child Adolesc Psychiatry* [abstract on the Internet]. 2003 Jun [cited 2006 Mar 5];42(6):651-5. Available from:

http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=12921472&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Greenhill LL, Jensen PS, Abikoff H, Blumer JL, DeVeugh-Geiss J, Fisher C, et al. Developing strategies for psychopharmacological studies in preschool children. *J Am Acad Child Adolesc Psychiatry* [abstract on the Internet]. 2003 Apr [cited 2006 Mar 5];42(4):406-14. Available from:

http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=12649627&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Greenhill LL, Pliszka S, Dulcan MK, Bernet W, Arnold V, Beitchman J, et al. Practice parameter for the use of stimulant medications in the treatment of children, adolescents, and adults. *J Am Acad Child Adolesc Psychiatry* [abstract on the Internet]. 2002 Feb [cited 2006 Mar 5];41(2 Suppl):26S-49S.

Available from:

http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=11833633&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Greenhill LL, Vitiello B, Riddle MA, Fisher P, Shockey E, March JS, et al. Review of safety assessment methods used in pediatric psychopharmacology. *J Am Acad Child Adolesc Psychiatry* [abstract on the Internet]. 2003 Jun [cited 2006 Mar 5];42(6):627-33. Available from:

http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=12921469&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Guevara J, Lozano P, Wickizer T, Mell L, Gephart H. Psychotropic medication use in a population of children who have attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder. *Pediatrics* [abstract on the Internet]. 2002 May [cited 2006 May 3];109(5):733-9. Available from:

http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=11986429&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Hancock E, Cross H. Treatment of Lennox-Gastaut syndrome. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev* [abstract on the Internet]. 2003 [cited 2006 May 3](3):CD003277. Available from:

http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=12917958&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Hare H. We may be drugging our children too much. *The Post and Courier* 2000 Mar 7;1.

Harwood HJ, Mark TL, McKusick DR, Coffey RM, King EC, Genuardi J. National spending on mental health and substance abuse treatment by age of clients, 1997. *J Behav Health Serv Res*. 2003;30(4):433-43.

Hazell P. Depression in children and adolescents. *Clin Evid*. 2002 Dec(8):330-9.

Hazell P. Depression in children and adolescents. *Clin Evid* [serial on the Internet]. 2002 Jun [cited 2006 Mar 21](7):307-13. Available from: <http://www.aafp.org/afp/20030201/britishx.pdf>.

Hazell P. Depression in children and adolescents. *Evid Based Ment Health*. 2003 Nov;6(4):103-4.

Hazell P. Depression in children and adolescents. *Clin Evid*. 2003 Jun(9):356-66.

Hazell P, O'Connell D, Heathcote D, Henry D. Tricyclic drugs for depression in children and adolescents. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev* [abstract on the Internet]. 2002 [cited 2006 May 3](2):CD002317. Available from:

http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=12076448&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

International Center for the Study of Psychiatry and Psychology. Debunking the science behind ADHD as a "brain disorder" [monograph on the Internet]. Ithaca, NY: ICSP; [updated 2002; cited 2006 Mar 30]. Available from: http://www.icspp.org/index.php?option=com_content&task=view&id=37&Itemid=48.

James AC, Javaloyes AM. The treatment of bipolar disorder in children and adolescents. *J Child Psychol Psychiatry* [abstract on the Internet]. 2001 May [cited 2006 Mar 5];42(4):439-49. Available from:

http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=11383960&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Jureidini J. Does the International Consensus Statement on ADHD leave room for healthy scepticism? *Eur Child Adolesc Psychiatry*. 2002 Oct;11(5):240-2.

Jureidini J, Tonkin A. Paroxetine in major depression. *J Am Acad Child Adolesc Psychiatry*. 2003 May;42(5):514-5.

Jureidini JN, Tonkin AL. Clinical practice guidelines for depression in young people. *Med J Aust* [serial on the Internet]. 2003 Mar 17 [cited 2006 Mar 30];178(6):300-2. Available from:

http://www.mja.com.au/public/issues/178_06_170303/letters_170303-5.html.

Jureidini JN. Epidemic of schizophrenia in children or inappropriate prescribing? *Med J Aust*. 2000 Nov 20;173(10):555-6.

Kafantaris V, Coletti DJ, Dicker R, Padula G, Kane JM. Adjunctive antipsychotic treatment of adolescents with bipolar psychosis. *J Am Acad Child Adolesc Psychiatry* [abstract on the Internet]. 2001 Dec [cited 2006 Mar 5];40(12):1448-56. Available from:

http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=11765291&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Kalb C. Drugged-out toddlers. *Newsweek* [serial on the Internet]. 2000 Mar 6 [cited 2006 May 7];135(10):53. Available from: http://www.nhpeersupport.com/drugged_out_toddlers.htm.

Kang UG, Kwon JS, Ahn YM, Chung SJ, Ha JH, Koo YJ, et al. Electrocardiographic abnormalities in patients treated with clozapine. *J Clin Psychiatry* [abstract on the Internet]. 2000 Jun [cited 2006 Mar 5];61(6):441-6. Available from:

http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=10901343&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

King NJ, Bernstein GA. School refusal in children and adolescents: a review of the past 10 years. *J Am Acad Child Adolesc Psychiatry* [abstract on the Internet]. 2001 Feb [cited 2006 Mar 5];40(2):197-205. Available from:

http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=11211368&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Klasen H, Goodman R. Parents and GPs at cross-purposes over hyperactivity: a qualitative study of possible barriers to treatment. *Br J Gen Pract* [abstract on the Internet]. 2000 Mar [cited 2006 May

3];50(452):199-202. Available from:

http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=10750228&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Kollins SH, Barkley RA, DuPaul GJ. Use and management of medications for children diagnosed with attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD). *Focus Except Child* [abstract on the Internet]. 2001 Jan [cited 2006 May 3];33(5):1-24. Available from:

http://eric.ed.gov/ERICWebPortal/Home.portal?nfpb=true&pageLabel=RecordDetails&ERICExtSearch_SearchValue_0=EJ623161&ERICExtSearch_SearchType_0=eric_accno&objectId=0900000b8000a9ed.

Korenblum MS. The ethics of giving kids pills. *J Addict Ment Health*. 2001 Mar;4(2):16.

Kramer TA. A conversation with a colleague. *MedGenMed*. 2003 Jul 10;5(3):6.

Labellarte MJ, Crosson JE, Riddle MA. The relevance of prolonged QTc measurement to pediatric psychopharmacology. *J Am Acad Child Adolesc Psychiatry* [abstract on the Internet]. 2003 Jun [cited 2006 Mar 5];42(6):642-50. Available from:

http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=12921471&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

LeFever GB, Villers MS, Morrow AL, Vaughn ES, III. Parental perceptions of adverse educational outcomes among children diagnosed and treated for ADHD: a call for improved school/provider collaboration. *Psychol Schools* [abstract on the Internet]. 2002 Jan [cited 2006 May 3];39(1):63-71. Available from:

http://eric.ed.gov/ERICWebPortal/Home.portal?nfpb=true&pageLabel=RecordDetails&ERICExtSearch_SearchValue_0=EJ638802&ERICExtSearch_SearchType_0=eric_accno&objectId=0900000b8007ae19.

Leslie LK, Weckerly J, Landsverk J, Hough RL, Hurlburt MS, Wood PA. Racial/ethnic differences in the use of psychotropic medication in high-risk children and adolescents. *J Am Acad Child Adolesc Psychiatry* [abstract on the Internet]. 2003 Dec [cited 2006 May 3];42(12):1433-42. Available from:

http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=14627878&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Licht RW, Vestergaard P, Kessing LV, Larsen JK, Thomsen PH. Psychopharmacological treatment with lithium and antiepileptic drugs: suggested guidelines from the Danish Psychiatric Association and the Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Association in Denmark. *Acta Psychiatr Scand Suppl* [abstract on the Internet]. 2003 [cited 2006 Mar 5](419):1-22. Available from:

http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=12974784&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Lieberman J, Chakos M, Wu H, Alvir J, Hoffman E, Robinson D, et al. Longitudinal study of brain morphology in first episode schizophrenia. *Biol Psychiatry* [abstract on the Internet]. 2001 Mar 15 [cited 2006 Mar 5];49(6):487-99. Available from:

http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=11257234&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Liston HL, Markowitz JS, DeVane CL. Drug glucuronidation in clinical psychopharmacology. *J Clin Psychopharmacol* [abstract on the Internet]. 2001 Oct [cited 2006 Mar 5];21(5):500-15. Available from:

http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=11593076&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Maneeton N, Srisurapanont M. Tricyclic antidepressants for depressive disorders in children and adolescents: a meta-analysis of randomized-controlled trials. *J Med Assoc Thai* [abstract on the Internet]. 2000 Nov [cited 2006 Mar 5];83(11):1367-74. Available from:

http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=11215868&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Manzer J. Do the right kids get the right medication? Med Post [serial on the Internet]. 2000 Jun 13 [cited 2006 May 7];36(22):25. Available from: <http://www.medicalpost.com/mpcontent/article.jsp?content=/content/EXTRACT/RAWART/3622/25a.html>.

March JS, Vitiello B. Advances in paediatric neuropsychopharmacology: an overview. Int J Neuropsychopharmacol [abstract on the Internet]. 2001 Jun [cited 2006 Mar 5];4(2):141-7. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=11466164&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

March JS, Vitiello B. Advances in paediatric neuropsychopharmacology: an overview. Int J Neuropsychopharmacol [abstract on the Internet]. 2001 Jun [cited 2006 May 3];4(2):141-7. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=11466164&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Martin A, Leslie D. Psychiatric inpatient, outpatient, and medication utilization and costs among privately insured youths, 1997-2000. Am J Psychiatry [serial on the Internet]. 2003 Apr [cited 2006 May 3];160(4):757-64. Available from: <http://ajp.psychiatryonline.org/cgi/reprint/160/4/757>.

Martin A, Leslie D. Trends in psychotropic medication costs for children and adolescents, 1997-2000. Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med [serial on the Internet]. 2003 Oct [cited 2006 May 3];157(10):997-1004. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=14557161&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Masters KJ, Bellonci C, Bernet W, Arnold V, Beitchman J, Benson RS, et al. Practice parameter for the prevention and management of aggressive behavior in child and adolescent psychiatric institutions, with special reference to seclusion and restraint. J Am Acad Child Adolesc Psychiatry [abstract on the Internet]. 2002 Feb [cited 2006 Mar 5];41(2 Suppl):4S-25S. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=11833634&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Maurice D, Cerf R, Toussaint M. Automated detection of low-dimensional EEG alpha-episodes. An example of application to psychopharmacological data. Comput Methods Programs Biomed [abstract on the Internet]. 2002 May [cited 2006 Mar 5];68(2):93-108. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=11932026&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

McClellan JM, Werry JS. Evidence-based treatments in child and adolescent psychiatry: an inventory. J Am Acad Child Adolesc Psychiatry [abstract on the Internet]. 2003 Dec [cited 2006 May 7];42(12):1388-400. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=14627873&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

McFee RB, Weinstein LI. ADHD and adolescent psychopharmacology. J Adolesc Health. 2001 Apr;28(4):255-6.

McGoey KE, Eckert TL, DuPaul GJ. Early intervention for preschool-age children with ADHD: a literature review. J Emot Behav Disord [abstract on the Internet]. 2002 [cited 2006 May 7];10(1):14-28. Available from: <http://nhscrd.york.ac.uk/online/dare/20026279.htm>.

Michael KD, Crowley SL. How effective are treatments for child and adolescent depression? A meta-analytic review. *Clin Psychol Rev* [abstract on the Internet]. 2002 Mar [cited 2006 Mar 5];22(2):247-69. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=11806021&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Middleton N, Gunnell D, Whitley E, Dorling D, Frankel S. Secular trends in antidepressant prescribing in the UK, 1975-1998. *J Public Health Med* [abstract on the Internet]. 2001 Dec [cited 2006 May 3];23(4):262-7. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=11873886&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Miller AR. Lifestyle drugs. *CMAJ* [serial on the Internet]. 2001 Jul 24 [cited 2006 Mar 30];165(2):153. Available from: <http://www.cmaj.ca/cgi/reprint/165/2/153-a>.

Miller AR, Lalonde CE, McGrail KM, Armstrong RW. Prescription of methylphenidate to children and youth, 1990-1996. *CMAJ* [serial on the Internet]. 2001 Nov 27 [cited 2006 Mar 30];165(11):1489-94. Available from: [Miller2001PrescriptionOfMethylphenidate.pdf](#).

Miller C. NMHA issues position statement on the use of psychotropic medication in children. *Bell*. 2000 Dec 31:6A.

Moses T. Social workers' perspectives on medicalized treatment of youth [dissertation]. University of California, Los Angeles; 2003.

Muris P, Merckelbach H, Moulaert V, Gadet B. Associations of symptoms of anxiety disorders and self-reported behavior problems in normal children. *Psychol Rep* [abstract on the Internet]. 2000 Feb [cited 2006 May 3];86(1):157-62. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=10778265&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Murray LK, Kollins SH. Effects of methylphenidate on sensitivity to reinforcement in children diagnosed with attention deficit hyperactivity disorder: an application of the matching law. *J Appl Behav Anal* [serial on the Internet]. 2000 [cited 2006 May 3];33(4):573-91. Available from: <http://www.pubmedcentral.gov/picrender.fcgi?artid=1284280&blobtype=pdf>.

National Horizon Scanning Centre. Atomoxetine for ADHD - horizon scanning review [monograph on the Internet]. Birmingham: National Horizon Scanning Centre (NHSC); 2001 [cited 2006 Apr 10]. Available from: <http://www.pcpoh.bham.ac.uk/publichealth/horizon/>.

National Institute for Clinical Excellence. Methylphenidate (Ritalin, Equasym) for attention deficit/hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) in childhood [monograph on the Internet]. London: National Institute for Clinical Excellence (NICE); 2000 [cited 2006 Apr 10]. Available from: <http://www.nice.org.uk/article.asp?a=11667>.

National Institute of Mental Health. Improving children's mental health: the bright futures approach [monograph on the Internet]. Washington: NIMH; 2002 [cited 2006 Mar 22]. Available from: <http://www.nihcm.org/AB10.pdf>.

Nicolson R, Castellanos FX. Commentary: considerations on the pharmacotherapy of attention deficits and hyperactivity in children with autism and other pervasive developmental disorders. *J Autism Dev Disord* [abstract on the Internet]. 2000 Oct [cited 2006 May 3];30(5):461-2. Available from: http://eric.ed.gov/ERICWebPortal/Home.portal?_nfpb=true&_pageLabel=RecordDetails&ERICExtSearch_SearchValue_0=EJ617983&ERICExtSearch_SearchType_0=eric_accno&objectId=0900000b800095b3.

Niedowski E. Study finds jump in psychiatric drug use. Milwaukee Journal Sentinel 2003 Jan 14 [cited 2006 May 7];3 A. Available from: http://www.findarticles.com/p/articles/mi_qn4196/is_20030114/ai_n10845533.

Novak V. New ritalin ad blitz makes parents jumpy. Time [serial on the Internet]. 2001 Sep 10 [cited 2006 May 7];158(10):62. Available from: http://www.ablechild.org/newsarchive/new_ritalin_ad_blitz_9-10-01.htm.

Oakwood D. Psychotropic drug use pushed on children: parents duped by experts. Country Road Chronicles. 2000 Apr 30;22:1.

Olfson M, Marcus SC, Weissman MM, Jensen PS. National trends in the use of psychotropic medications by children. J Am Acad Child Adolesc Psychiatry [abstract on the Internet]. 2002 May [cited 2006 May 3];41(5):514-21. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=12014783&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Olfson M, Gameroff MJ, Marcus SC, Jensen PS. National trends in the treatment of attention deficit hyperactivity disorder. Am J Psychiatry [serial on the Internet]. 2003 Jun [cited 2006 May 3];160(6):1071-7. Available from: <http://ajp.psychiatryonline.org/cgi/reprint/160/6/1071>; <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?>

Olfson M, Gameroff MJ, Marcus SC, Waslick BD. Outpatient treatment of child and adolescent depression in the United States. Arch Gen Psychiatry [serial on the Internet]. 2003 Dec [cited 2006 May 3];60(12):1236-42. Available from: <http://archpsyc.ama-assn.org/cgi/reprint/60/12/1236.pdf>.

Olfson M, Shaffer D, Marcus SC, Greenberg T. Relationship between antidepressant medication treatment and suicide in adolescents. Arch Gen Psychiatry [abstract on the Internet]. 2003 Oct [cited 2006 May 3];60(10):978-82. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=14557142&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Pappadopulos E, Jensen PS, Schur SB, MacIntyre JC, Ketner S, Van OK, et al. "Real world" atypical antipsychotic prescribing practices in public child and adolescent inpatient settings. Schizophr Bull [abstract on the Internet]. 2002 [cited 2006 May 3];28(1):111-21. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=12047010&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Perina K. Do stimulants protect kids with ADHD from later substance abuse? Psychol Today. 2002 Sep;35(5):26.

Peuskens J, Van Baelen B, De Smedt C, Lemmens P. Effects of risperidone on affective symptoms in patients with schizophrenia. Int Clin Psychopharmacol [abstract on the Internet]. 2000 Nov [cited 2006 Mar 5];15(6):343-9. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=11110010&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Pinninti NR, Shaila B, Kumar G. Racial bias in the prescription atypical of antipsychotics? Psychiatr Serv. 2003 Jan;54(1):110.

Pliszka SR, Greenhill LL, Crismon ML, Sedillo A, Carlson C, Conners CK, et al. The Texas Children's Medication Algorithm Project: Report of the Texas Consensus Conference Panel on Medication Treatment of Childhood Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder. Part II: Tactics. Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder. J Am Acad Child Adolesc Psychiatry [abstract on the Internet]. 2000 Jul [cited 2006 Mar 5];39(7):920-7. Available from:

http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=10892235&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Pliszka SR, Greenhill LL, Crismon ML, Sedillo A, Carlson C, Conners CK, et al. The Texas Children's Medication Algorithm Project: Report of the Texas Consensus Conference Panel on Medication Treatment of Childhood Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder. Part I. Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder. *J Am Acad Child Adolesc Psychiatry* [abstract on the Internet]. 2000 Jul [cited 2006 Mar 5];39(7):908-19. Available from:

http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=10892234&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Powell SE, Welch E, Ezell D, Klein CE, Smith L. Should children receive medication for symptoms of attention deficit hyperactivity disorder? *Peabody J Educ* [abstract on the Internet]. 2003 [cited 2006 May 7];78(3):107-15. Available from:

http://eric.ed.gov/ERICWebPortal/Home.portal?_nfpb=true&ERICExtSearch_SearchValue_0=Should+children+receive+medication+for+symptoms+of+attention+deficit+hyperactivity+disorder%3F&ERICExtSearch_SearchType_0=ti&_pageLabel=ERICSearchResult&newSearch=true&rnd=1147127607725&searchtype=basic.

Practice guideline for the assessment and treatment of patients with suicidal behaviors. *Am J Psychiatry*. 2003 Nov;160(11 Suppl):1-60.

Practice parameter for the assessment and treatment of children and adolescents with schizophrenia. American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry. *J Am Acad Child Adolesc Psychiatry* [abstract on the Internet]. 2001 Jul [cited 2006 Mar 5];40(7 Suppl):4S-23S. Available from:

http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=11434484&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Psychotropic medications for pre-schoolers in US rising. *Community Action*. 2000 Mar 13;15(8):5.

Ramchandani P, Wiggs L, Webb V, Stores G. A systematic review of treatments for settling problems and night waking in young children. *BMJ*. 2000;320:209-13. Available from:

<http://bmj.com/cgi/content/full/320/7229/209>.

Rappaport N, Chubinsky P. The meaning of psychotropic medications for children, adolescents, and their families. *J Am Acad Child Adolesc Psychiatry*. 2000 Sep;39(9):1198-200.

Rey JM, Walter G, Hazell PL. Psychotropic drugs and preschoolers. *Med J Aust*. 2000 Aug 21;173(4):172-3.

Richardson LP, DiGiuseppe D, Garrison M, Christakis DA. Depression in Medicaid-covered youth: differences by race and ethnicity. *Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med* [abstract on the Internet]. 2003 Oct [cited 2006 May 3];157(10):984-9. Available from:

http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=14557159&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Riddle MA, Kastelic EA, Frosch E. Pediatric psychopharmacology. *J Child Psychol Psychiatry* [abstract on the Internet]. 2001 Jan [cited 2006 Mar 5];42(1):73-90. Available from:

http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=11205625&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Ringel JS, Sturm R. National estimates of mental health utilization and expenditures for children in 1998. *J Behav Health Serv Res*. 2001;28(3):319-33.

Safer D, Zito JM. Adolescent stimulant use. CMAJ [serial on the Internet]. 2002 Jul 9 [cited 2006 Mar 30];167(1):15-6. Available from: <http://www.cmaj.ca/cgi/content/full/167/1/15>.

Safer DJ, Zito JM, DosReis S. Concomitant psychotropic medication for youths. Am J Psychiatry [serial on the Internet]. 2003 Mar [cited 2006 May 3];160(3):438-49. Available from: <http://ajp.psychiatryonline.org/cgi/content/full/160/3/438.pdf>.

Santoro NA. "What do I think about this little pill?" An exploration of young children's meaning-making of taking stimulant medication [dissertation]. Massachusetts School of Professional Psychology; 2003.

Scahill L, Mercadante MT, Rosario-Campos M, Fonseca S. Establishing research units on pediatric psychopharmacology in Brazil. Rev Bras Psiquiatr. 2003 Jun;25(2):70-1.

Scahill L, McCracken J, McDougle CJ, Aman M, Arnold LE, Tierney E, et al. Methodological issues in designing a multisite trial of risperidone in children and adolescents with autism. J Child Adolesc Psychopharmacol [abstract on the Internet]. 2001 [cited 2006 Mar 5];11(4):377-88. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=12076495&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Schellenberg I. Depression as disease, exploring the slippery slope between feeling sad and being sick [dissertation]. Kingston: Queen's University; 2000 [cited 2006 Mar 30]. Available from: <http://www.collectionscanada.ca/obj/s4/f2/dsk2/ftp01/MQ52947.pdf>.

Schirm E, Tobi H, Zito JM, de Jong-van den Berg LT. Psychotropic medication in children: a study from the Netherlands. Pediatrics [serial on the Internet]. 2001 Aug [cited 2006 May 3];108(2):E25. Available from: <http://pediatrics.aappublications.org/cgi/reprint/108/2/e25>.

Seroquel studied in adolescent patients with psychotic disorder. PR Newswire [serial on the Internet]. 2001 Oct 12 [cited 2006 May 7]:1. Available from: <http://www.pslgroup.com/dg/2088D6.htm>.

Shankar V, The Washington Post. Children treated with psychiatric drugs up sharply, survey shows. Pittsburgh Post - Gazette 2003 Jan 14;A 3.

Shankar V. Study: more kids given drugs for mental illness. Seattle Times 2003 Jan 14;A 6.

Shankar V, The Washington Post. Youth see increase in drug therapy: trend could indicate better diagnoses or overmedication. Austin American Statesman 2003 Jan 14;A 1.

Sharav VH. Children in clinical research: a conflict of moral values. Am J Bioeth [abstract on the Internet]. 2003 [cited 2006 May 3];3(1):W-IF. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=14560714&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Sharav VH. The impact of the Food and Drug Administration Modernization Act on the recruitment of children for research. Ethical Hum Sci Serv [serial on the Internet]. 2003 [cited 2006 Mar 30];5(2):83-108. Available from: <http://www.ahrp.org/testimonypresentations/FDAmodernization03.php>.

Shute N, Locy T, Pasternak D, Brink S, Lord M, MacNeil JS, et al. The perils of pills: the psychiatric medication of children is dangerously haphazard. U S News & World Report. 2000 Mar 6;128(9):44.

Smith RL, Garcia EE. Psychopharmacology: a guide for helping professionals; ERIC Digest [monograph on the Internet]. ERIC Counseling and Student Services Clearinghouse, University of North Carolina at Greensboro, 201 Ferguson Building, P.O. Box 26170, Greensboro, NC 27402-6171. Tel: 336-334-4114; Tel: 800-414-9769 (Toll Free); Fax: 336-334-4116; e-mail: ericcass@uncg.edu; Web site:

<http://ericcass.uncg.edu>; 2003 [cited 2006 Mar 30]. Available from:
http://www.eric.ed.gov/ERICDocs/data/ericdocs2/content_storage_01/0000000b/80/2a/3b/5a.pdf.

Son SE, Kirchner JT. Depression in children and adolescents. *Am Fam Physician* [serial on the Internet]. 2000 Nov 15 [cited 2006 May 3];62(10):2297-2. Available from:
<http://www.aafp.org/afp/20001115/2297.html>.

Stahl SM. The 7 habits of highly effective psychopharmacologists: overview. *J Clin Psychiatry*. 2000 Apr;61(4):242-3.

Stedman TL. *Stedman's medical dictionary*. 27th ed. ed. Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2000.

Steinberg AG, Gadomski A, Wilson MD. Children's mental health: recommendations for research, practice and policy. *LDI Issue Brief* [abstract on the Internet]. 2000 Apr [cited 2006 Mar 5];5(7):1-4. Available from:
http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=12523345&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Stewart BC. Pervasive developmental disorder: client-centered approach; a guide for parents and teachers [monograph on the Internet]. [S.l.]: [S.n.]; 2003 [cited 2006 Mar 30]. Available from:
http://www.eric.ed.gov/ERICDocs/data/ericdocs2/content_storage_01/0000000b/80/23/ee/ba.pdf.

Storch EA. Prescriptions of medications to youths. *Psychiatr Serv*. 2002 Feb;53(2):214-5.

Tanner L. Psychodrugs for preschoolers shoot up at 'disturbing' rate. *The Grand Rapids Press* 2000 Feb 23;A 3.

Timimi S. *Pathological child psychiatry and the medicalization of childhood*. New York: Brunner-Routledge; 2002.

Townend W, Mackway-Jones K. Towards evidence based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary. Phenytoin or paraldehyde as the second drug for convulsions in children. *Emerg Med J* [serial on the Internet]. 2002 Jan [cited 2008 Mar 5];19(1):50. Available from:
<http://emj.bmjournals.com/cgi/reprint/19/1/50.pdf>.

Van Brunt DL, Gibson PJ, Ramsey JL, Obenchain R. Outpatient use of major antipsychotic drugs in ambulatory care settings in the United States, 1997-2000. *MedGenMed* [abstract on the Internet]. 2003 Aug 4 [cited 2006 May 3];5(3):16. Available from:
http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=14600653&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

van Dyk JC, Duvenhage F, Coetzee LJ, Segone AM, Fockema M, Smart D, et al. South African guidelines for the management of nocturnal enuresis. *S Afr Med J*. 2003 May;93(5):338-40.

Venes D, Thomas CL, editors. *Taber's cyclopedic medical dictionary*. 19th ed. ed. Philadelphia: F.A.Davis; 2001.

Velting ON, Albano AM. Current trends in the understanding and treatment of social phobia in youth. *J Child Psychol Psychiatry* [abstract on the Internet]. 2001 Jan [cited 2006 Mar 5];42(1):127-40. Available from:
http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=11205621&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Vitiello B. Ethical considerations in psychopharmacological research involving children and adolescents. *Psychopharmacology (Berl)* [abstract on the Internet]. 2003 Dec [cited 2006 Mar 5];171(1):86-91. Available from:

http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=12677353&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Vitiello B, Riddle MA, Greenhill LL, March JS, Levine J, Schachar RJ, et al. How can we improve the assessment of safety in child and adolescent psychopharmacology? *J Am Acad Child Adolesc Psychiatry* [abstract on the Internet]. 2003 Jun [cited 2006 Mar 5];42(6):634-41. Available from:

http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=12921470&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Wagner KD, Ambrosini P, Rynn M, Wohlberg C, Yang R, Greenbaum MS, et al. Efficacy of sertraline in the treatment of children and adolescents with major depressive disorder: two randomized controlled trials. *JAMA* [serial on the Internet]. 2003 Aug 27 [cited 2006 May 3];290(8):1033-41. Available from:

<http://jama.ama-assn.org/cgi/reprint/290/8/1033.pdf>.

Walkup J, Labellarte M, Riddle MA, Pine DS, Greenhill L, Fairbanks J, et al. Treatment of pediatric anxiety disorders: an open-label extension of the research units on pediatric psychopharmacology anxiety study. *J Child Adolesc Psychopharmacol* [abstract on the Internet]. 2002 [cited 2006 Mar 5];12(3):175-88. Available from:

http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=12427292&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Walkup JT. Increasing use of psychotropic medications in children and adolescents: what does it mean? *J Child Adolesc Psychopharmacol*. 2003;13(1):1-3.

Walkup JT, Labellarte MJ, Riddle MA, Pine D, Greenhill L, Klein R, et al. Searching for moderators and mediators of pharmacological treatment effects in children and adolescents with anxiety disorders. *J Am Acad Child Adolesc Psychiatry* [abstract on the Internet]. 2003 Jan [cited 2006 May 3];42(1):13-21. Available from:

http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=12500072&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Weintrob A. Paxil and self-scratching. *J Am Acad Child Adolesc Psychiatry*. 2001 Jan;40(1):5.

Werry JS. Pharmacological treatments of autism, attention deficit hyperactivity disorder, oppositional defiant disorder, and depression in children and youth: commentary. *J Clin Child Psychol*. 2001 Mar;30(1):110-3.

West A. Pathological child psychiatry and the medicalization of childhood. *Clinical Child Psychology and Psychiatry* [serial on the Internet]. 2003 [cited 2006 May 7];8(4):563-4. Available from:

<http://ccp.sagepub.com/cgi/reprint/8/4/563>.

Whalen CA. ADHD treatment in the 21st century: pushing the envelope. *J Clin Child Psychol* [abstract on the Internet]. 2001 Mar [cited 2006 May 7];30(1):136-40. Available from:

http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=11294073&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Wilens TE, Faraone SV, Biederman J, Gunawardene S. Does stimulant therapy of attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder beget later substance abuse? A meta-analytic review of the literature. *Pediatrics* [serial on the Internet]. 2003 Jan [cited 2006 Mar 30];111(1):179-85. Available from:

<http://pediatrics.aappublications.org/cgi/reprint/111/1/179>.

Wolraich ML. Annotation: The use of psychotropic medications in children: an American view. *J Child Psychol Psychiatry* [abstract on the Internet]. 2003 Feb [cited 2006 Mar 5];44(2):159-68. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=12587853&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Wooltorton E. Paroxetine (Paxil, Seroxat): increased risk of suicide in pediatric patients. *CMAJ*. 2003 Sep 2;169(5):446.

Wysong P. Psychostimulant use rising in Quebec's kids. *Med Post* [serial on the Internet]. 2001 Sep 11 [cited 2006 May 7];37(30):58. Available from: <http://www.medicalpost.com/mpcontent/article.jsp?content=/content/EXTRACT/RAWART/3730/58A.html>.

Zito JM, Safer DJ. Antidepressant treatment in children and adolescents: bridging the gap between efficacy and effectiveness. *Curr Psychiatry Rep* [abstract on the Internet]. 2001 Apr [cited 2006 Mar 5];3(2):115-25. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=11276406&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Zito JM, Safer DJ, DosReis S, Gardner JF, Magder L, Soeken K, et al. Psychotropic practice patterns for youth: a 10-year perspective. *Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med* [abstract on the Internet]. 2003 Jan [cited 2006 May 3];157(1):17-25. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=12517190&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Zito JM, Safer DJ, DosReis S, Gardner JF, Soeken K, Boles M, et al. Rising prevalence of antidepressants among US youths. *Pediatrics* [serial on the Internet]. 2002 May [cited 2006 Mar 30];109(5):721-7. Available from: <http://pediatrics.aappublications.org/cgi/content/full/109/5/721>.

Zito JM, Safer DJ. Services and prevention: pharmacoepidemiology of antidepressant use. *Biol Psychiatry* [abstract on the Internet]. 2001 Jun 15 [cited 2006 May 3];49(12):1121-7. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=11430854&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.

Zito JM, Safer DJ, DosReis S, Gardner JF, Boles M, Lynch F. Trends in the prescribing of psychotropic medications to preschoolers. *JAMA* [abstract on the Internet]. 2000 Feb 23 [cited 2006 May 3];283(8):1025-30. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=pubmed&dopt=Abstract&list_uids=10697062&itool=iconabstr&query_hl=16&itool=pubmed_docsum.